

experiment	median survival	mean lifespan	median lifespan change w.r.t median survival different from w.r.t median survival	deaths recorded (censored animals)	P value (logrank test)	Used in figure (red is supp.)
treatment from birth						
N2 Control	18	19		74		⊗
N2 NP1	25	25	-39	97	P<0.0001*	⊗
treatment from birth				93(6)		
N2 Control	20	20		84(20)	P<0.0001*	
N2 NP1	25	25	-25			
blind from adult				57(5)		
N2 control	19	20		60(2)	P<0.0001*	
N2 NP1	29	29	-53			
blind from adult				53(7)		
N2 control	19	18		43(16)		
N2 NP1	26	24	-37		0.0001*	
blind from adult				55(3)		
N2 control	23	21		43(14)		0.0383*
N2 NP1	26	24	-13			
from adulthood				56		
N2 Control	12	13		55		P<0.0001*
N2 NP1	19	18	-58			
from adulthood				54		
N2 Control	15	16		57		P<0.0001*
N2 NP1	21	21	-40			
from adulthood				58(2)		⊗
N2 Control	13			62(1)		P<0.0001*
N2 NP1	27		-108			⊗
*compared to DMSO treated/same strain control						
dosage response						
N2 10µM Control	13	13		49		
N2 10µM NP1	16	16	-23	54	P<0.0001	⊗
N2 50µM Control	21	21		40		⊗
N2 50µM NP1	29	27	-38	57	P<0.0001	⊗
N2 100µM Control	18	16		63		⊗
N2 100µM NP1	18	19	0	61	P<0.0001	⊗
N2 200µM Control	18	16		56		⊗
N2 200µM NP1	18	17	0	44	0.98	⊗
N2 500µM Control	15	13		60		⊗
N2 500µM NP1	10	10	-33	60	P<0.0001	⊗
Controls contain matching DMSO levels						
longevity pathways						
N2 Control	13	16		43(36)		
N2 NP1	27	25	-108	75(6)	P<0.0001	
daf-16(mu86) Control	13	13		0	77(3)	
daf-16(mu86) NP1	16	15	-23	75(5)	P<0.0001*	
N2 Control	15	16		70		⊗
N2 NP1	22	22	-47	67	P<0.0001*	⊗
daf-16(mu86) Control	12	12		-20	66	⊗
daf-16(mu86) NP1	15	15	-25	66	P<0.0001*	⊗
N2 control	17	18		59(5)		
N2 NP1	22	24	-29	61(1)	P<0.0001*	
hsf-1(gy441) control	9	9		-47	42(17)	
hsf-1(gy441) NP1	12	12	-33	35(24)	P<0.0001*	⊗
RNAi (L4440) Control	20	21		43(17)		
RNAi (L4440) NP1	27	28	-35	51(9)	P<0.0001*	
RNAi (hsf-1) Control	15	14		-25	43(21)	
RNAi (hsf-1) NP1	15	16	0	56(14)	0.0019*	
RNAi (L4440) Control	21	20		42(12)		
RNAi (L4440) NP1	29	27	-38	52(6)	P<0.0001*	
RNAi (hsf-1) Control	13	14		-38	52(2)	
RNAi (hsf-1) NP1	18	18	-38	64(2)	P<0.0001*	
RNAi (L4440) Control	20	21		43(17)		
RNAi (L4440) NP1	27	28	-35	51(9)	P<0.0001*	
RNAi (pha-4) Control	25	24		55(15)	0.014#	
RNAi (pha-4) NP1	25	24	0	61(9)	0.3072*	
RNAi (skn-1) Control	20	20		50(20)		
RNAi (skn-1) NP1	22	22	-10	66(1)	0.0173*	
RNAi (L4440) Control	21	20		42(12)		
RNAi (L4440) NP1	29	27	-38	52(6)	P<0.0001*	
RNAi (pha-4) Control	21	23		53(2)	0.092#	⊗
RNAi (pha-4) NP1	18	21	-14	57(7)	0.7905*	⊗
RNAi (skn-1) Control	21	19		55(5)		⊗
RNAi (skn-1) NP1	21	23	0	25(1)	0.0005*	⊗
*compared to DMSO treated/same strain control						
#compared to RNAi (L4440) Control						
N2 control	19	19		53		
N2 NP1	26	25	-37	23	P<0.0001*	
osm-3(p802) control	33	30		74	35	⊗
osm-3(p802) NP1	35	35	6	28	0.0039*	⊗
N2 control	17	18		59(5)		
N2 NP1	22	24	-29	61(1)	P<0.0001*	
osm-3(p802) control	30	29		76	26(38)	
osm-3(p802) NP1	33	32	-10	33(30)	0.0308*	
N2 Control	15	15		57(3)		
N2 NP1	16	20	7	54(6)	P<0.0001*	
(sp-1(qm150)	19	19		27	55(9)	⊗
(sp-1(qm150) NP1	23	23	-21	48(10)	P<0.0001*	⊗
*compared to DMSO treated/same strain control						
bacterial dilution						
Trial 1						
10 ⁻⁷ Control	19	19		56(2)		⊗
10 ⁻⁷ NP1	16	18	-16	54(6)	0.5029*	⊗
10 ⁻⁸ Control	21	22		50(1)		
10 ⁻⁸ NP1	21	22	0	60(3)	0.9848*	⊗
10 ⁻⁹ Control	19	21		55(7)		
10 ⁻⁹ NP1	22	22	-16	54(3)	0.0501*	⊗
10 ⁻¹¹ Control	16	14		53(1)		
10 ⁻¹¹ NP1	19	19	-19	54(1)	P<0.0001*	⊗
Trial 2						
10 ⁻⁷ Control	21	20		53(7)		⊗
10 ⁻⁷ NP1	19	16	-24	56(4)	P<0.0001*	⊗
10 ⁻⁸ Control	21	20		57(4)		⊗
10 ⁻⁸ NP1	21	21	0	58(4)	0.0178*	⊗
10 ⁻⁹ Control	20	20		56(4)		⊗
10 ⁻⁹ NP1	24	23	-20	51(9)	P<0.0001*	⊗

10 ⁻¹¹ Control	15	15		58(2)		®	
10 ⁻¹¹ NP1	20	18	33	57(4)	P<0.0001*	®	
Trial 3							
10 ⁻⁷ Control	22	23		37(19)		®	
10 ⁻⁷ NP1	17	16	-23	22(35)	P<0.0001*	®	
10 ⁻⁸ Control	22	23		51(8)		®	
10 ⁻⁸ NP1	20	20	-9	34(26)	0.0054*	®	
10 ⁻⁹ Control	20	19		44(12)		®	
10 ⁻⁹ NP1	22	22	-10	33(12)	P<0.0001*	®	
10 ⁻¹¹ Control	15	15		45(15)		®	
10 ⁻¹¹ NP1	20	18	33	49(8)	P<0.0001*	®	
Trial 4							
10 ⁻⁷ Control	20	20		25(24)		®	
10 ⁻⁷ NP1	15	15	-25	22(36)	P<0.0001*	®	
10 ⁻⁸ Control	24	23		46(11)		®	
10 ⁻⁸ NP1	20	20	-17	41(18)	0.0004*	®	
10 ⁻⁹ Control	20	19		52(18)		®	
10 ⁻⁹ NP1	24	24	-20	45(14)	P<0.0001*	®	
10 ⁻¹¹ Control	15	15		51(8)		®	
10 ⁻¹¹ NP1	20	18	33	53(7)	P<0.0001*	®	
bacterial dilution assays with TJ1060 strain at 25 °C							
*compared to DMSO treated concentration control							
compared to 10 ⁻¹¹ control (here considered <i>ad libitum</i>)							
glutameric signaling							
N2 Control	16	18		54(7)		®	
N2 NP1	26	25	63	59(2)	P<0.0001*	®	
<i>eat-4(ad819)</i> Control	15	13		30(30)	P<0.0001#	®	
<i>eat-4(ad819)</i> NP1	12	13	-20	27(33)	0.7959*	®	
N2 Control							
N2 NP1	lost	lost		lost			
<i>eat-4(ad819)</i> Control	17	16		51(8)			
<i>eat-4(ad819)</i> NP1	15	14	-12	47(15)	0.0054*		
N2 Control	19	19		95(3)		®	
N2 NP1	27	27	42	83(5)	P<0.0001*	®	
<i>avr-15(ad1051)</i> Control	19	18		89(4)		®	
<i>avr-15(ad1051)</i> NP1	19	18	0	89(9)	0.8721*	®	
N2 Control	15	17		75(3)			
N2 NP1	17	19	13	59(10)	0.0118*		
<i>avr-15(ad1051)</i> Control	17	17		65(14)	0.9935#		
<i>avr-15(ad1051)</i> NP1	17	17	0	44(29)	0.4245*		
NP1 interactions with eat-2 and gar-3							
N2 Control	19	18		49(6)		®	
N2 NP1	19	19	0	61(2)			
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> Control	26	26		37			
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> NP1	26	24	0	57(5)	P<0.0001#	®	
<i>eat-2(ad1116)</i> Control	21	21		-19	54(4)	0.3621*	®
<i>eat-2(ad1116)</i> NP1	26	26	24	68(1)	0.0018*	®	
N2 Control	17	17		59(2)		®	
N2 NP1	20	22	18	55(7)	P<0.0001#	®	
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> Control	20	21		18	53(1)	0.0002#	®
<i>con-3(a7305)</i> NP1	21	23	5	56(1)	0.1497*	®	
<i>eat-2(ad1116)</i> Control	17	18		48(1)	0.3362#		
<i>eat-2(ad1116)</i> NP1	22	23	29	56(7)	P<0.0001*		
N2 Control	16	16		58(3)			
N2 NP1	25	24	56	49(15)	P<0.0001*		
<i>eat-2(ad1116)</i> Control	20	20		25	78(12)	P<0.0001#	
<i>eat-2(ad1116)</i> NP1	25	24	25	98(3)	P<0.0001*		
N2 Control	14	16		32			
N2 NP1	23	23	64	23	0.0001*		
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> Control	19	18		36	55	0.3873#	
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> NP1	21	19	11	56	0.1366*		
N2 Control	24	22		32		®	
N2 NP1	26	25	8	46	0.0066*		
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> Control	23	24		-4	58	0.0722#	®
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> NP1	23	24	0	52	0.2088*	®	
N2 control	23	22		62(2)			
N2 NP1	28	24	22	30(0)	0.0383*		
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> Control	23	24		0	55(3)	0.012#	
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> NP1	26	27	13	43(14)	0.2042*		
N2 control	16	18		50(8)			
N2 NP1	26	25	63	46(14)	P<0.0001*		
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> Control	23	24		44	59(3)	0.0002#	
<i>gar-3(vu78)</i> NP1	28	25	22	42(18)	0.7637*		
*compared to DMSO treated same strain control							
#compared to N2 control							
eat-4; gar-3 epistatic analysis							
N2 Control	12	15		55(5)			
N2 NP1	26	24	117	59(1)	P<0.0001#		
<i>eat-4(ky5)</i> Control	16	15		33	49(22)	0.4275#	®
<i>eat-4(ky5)</i> NP1	16	15	0	49(28)	0.2838*		
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> Control	21	22		75	57(2)	P<0.0001#	®
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> NP1	16	19	-24	57(1)	0.1471*		
<i>eat-4; gar-3</i> Control	16	17		52(25)	0.1365% P<0.0001\$	®	
<i>eat-4; gar-3</i> NP1	16	16	0	35(29)	0.9105*		
N2 Control	14	15		22(3)			
N2 NP1	23	21	64	35(23)	P<0.0001#		
<i>eat-4(ky5)</i> Control	16	17		14	33(25)	0.0392#	
<i>eat-4(ky5)</i> NP1	14	14	-13	45(1)	0.0044*		
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> Control	16	18		14	24(1)	0.0054#	®
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> NP1	16	18	0	56(6)	0.8005*		
<i>eat-4; gar-3</i> Control	16	15		47(22)	0.0141% 0.02015		
<i>eat-4; gar-3</i> NP1	16	17	0	49(20)	0.0406*		
N2 Control	14	15		22(3)			
N2 NP1	23	21	64	35(23)	P<0.0001#		
<i>eat-4(ky5)</i> Control	16	17		14	33(25)	0.0392#	
<i>eat-4(ky5)</i> NP1	14	14	-13	45(1)	0.0044*		
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> Control	16	18		14	24(1)	0.0054#	®
<i>gar-3(gk305)</i> NP1	16	18	0	56(6)	0.8005*		
<i>eat-4; gar-3</i> Control	16	15		47(22)	0.0141% 0.02015		
<i>eat-4; gar-3</i> NP1	16	17	0	49(20)	0.0406*		
*compared to same strain control							
#compared to N2 control							
% compared to eat-4(ky5) single							
\$compared to gar-3(gk305) single							
laser ablations							
<i>zds13</i> mock ablated Control	15	14		10(2)			
<i>zds13</i> mock ablated NP1	23	24	59	11(1)	0.0005*	®	
<i>zds13</i> NSM ablated Control	11	12		11(1)		®	
<i>zds13</i> NSM ablated NP1	25	23	123	12(1)	0.0001*	®	
<i>zds13</i> mock ablated Control	17	17		10(0)			
<i>zds13</i> mock ablated NP1	23	23	35	3(0)	0.0305*		
<i>zds13</i> NSM ablated Control	14	13		5(0)			
<i>zds13</i> NSM ablated NP1	23	21	64	6(0)	0.0319*		

eat-4 NSM ectopic expression							
eat-4(ky5) non transgenic sibs Control	13	14		39(13)			
eat-4(ky5) non transgenic sibs NP1	15	16	15	35(24)	0.0049*	®	
eat-4; rfx228 Control	13	13		28(7)	0.988#		
eat-4; rfx228 NP1	24	21	85	47(22)	P<0.0001*	®	
eat-4; rfx229 Control	13	14		51(12)	0.5203#		
eat-4; rfx229 NP1	19	20	46	46(13)	P<0.0011*	®	
eat-4; rfx230 Control	13	12		24(10)	0.0476#		
eat-4; rfx230 NP1	19	19	46	25(4)	P<0.0001*	®	
eat-4(ky5) non transgenic sibs Control							
eat-4(ky5) non transgenic sibs NP1	19	18	46	31(23)		®	
eat-4; rfx228 Control	15	16		32(17)	P<0.0001*		
eat-4; rfx228 NP1	17	17	13	55(8)	0.0152#	®	
eat-4; rfx229 Control	13	12		56(7)	0.4411*		
eat-4; rfx229 NP1	19	20	46	58(2)	0.0012*	®	
eat-4; rfx230 Control	10	11		53(6)	P<0.0001*		
eat-4; rfx230 NP1	17	18	70	18(6)	0.0013#	®	
rfEx228-230(Ptph-1::eat-4)				29(2)	P<0.0001*		
gar-3 tissue specific rescue							
gar-3(ok305) non transgenic sibs Control	22	22		59(4)		®	
gar-3(ok305) non transgenic sibs NP1	20	20	-9	54(4)	0.4063*	®	
gar-3; rfx224 Control	22	22		59(3)	0.5596#	®	
gar-3; rfx224 NP1	27	27	23	63(1)	0.0002*	®	
gar-3; rfx225 Control	20	20		51(7)	0.0306#		
gar-3; rfx225 NP1	20	22	0	63(3)	0.055*		
rfEx224-225(Pmyo-2::gar-3)							
* compared to same strain control							
# compared to NTS control							
glutamate mutant DR response							
N2 10 ⁸	27	27		46(5)	0.0009*	®	
N2 10 ⁹	27	25		8(39)		®	
N2 10 ¹⁰	23	22		45(5)		®	
eat-4(ky5) 10 ⁸	34	32		17(13)	P<0.0001*	®	
eat-4(ky5) 10 ⁹	27	26		32(10)		®	
eat-4(ky5) 10 ¹⁰	23	23		37(15)		®	
avr-15(ad1051) 10 ⁸	32	28		47(5)	0.1356*	®	
avr-15(ad1051) 10 ⁹	32	30		49(2)	0.0019*	®	
avr-15(ad1051) 10 ¹⁰	27	27		49(2)		®	
* compared to 10 ¹⁰							
automated lifespan machine (ALM)							
test for differences on live bacteria							
ALM UV NP1 individual plates							
N2 Control	10.1			27		®	
N2 Control	8.7			25		®	
N2 NP1	13.9			29		®	
N2 NP1	17.5			12		®	
N2 UV Control	17.2			27		®	
N2 UV Control	22.0			17		®	
N2 UV Control	14.7			19		®	
N2 UV Control	10.2			26		®	
N2 UV NP1	23.4			24		®	
N2 UV NP1	22.0			23		®	
N2 UV NP1	27.0			25		®	
N2 UV NP1	21.1			28		®	
ALM UV NP1 data combined plates							
N2 Control	8.4			52		®	
N2 Control	14.0	50		41	P<0.0001*	®	
N2 UV Control	17.5			89	P<0.0001*	®	
N2 UV NP1	24.0	38		100	P<0.0001*	®	
* compared to same strain control							
# compared to N2 control							
! ((Np1-Control)/(Control))*100							